

STATE
ORIGINAL

#21

County: Hidalgo
CSJ: 0921-02-136
Project: BR
Road/Street/Highway: CR 684
15 Digit NBI Structure No.: 21 (109) 0 AA06-84-001
Local Designation No.: Mile 4 North Road
Feature Crossed: Drainage Ditch

STATE OF TEXAS §
COUNTY OF TRAVIS §

RECEIVED S.S.
MAY 03 2005

**ADVANCE FUNDING AGREEMENT
For Bridge Replacement or Rehabilitation
Off the State System**

FINANCE DIVISION

THIS Advance Funding Agreement (the Agreement) is made by and between the State of Texas, acting by and through the Texas Department of Transportation, hereinafter called the "State", and the County of Hidalgo, acting by and through its duly authorized officials, hereinafter called the "Local Government."

WITNESSETH

WHEREAS, Title 23, United States Code Section 144 authorizes federal funds to assist the States in the replacement or rehabilitation of deficient bridges located on public highways, roads and streets, including those under the jurisdiction of local governments; and

WHEREAS, the Texas Transportation Code, Sections 201.103 and 222.052 establish that the State shall plan and make policies for the construction of a comprehensive system of state highways and public roads in cooperation with local governments; and

WHEREAS, the Local Government owns a bridge or bridges located on a public road or street located at County Road 684 (Mile 4 North Road) over Drainage Ditch and said bridge(s) is included in the currently approved off-state system federal-aid Highway Bridge Replacement and Rehabilitation Program (HBRRP) as authorized by Texas Transportation Commission Minute Order number 109667, dated number May 27, 2004; and

WHEREAS, the Governing Body of the Local Government has approved entering into this Agreement by resolution or ordinance which is attached hereto and made a part hereof as Attachment A and which provides for development of the specific programmed replacement or rehabilitation project, hereinafter called the "Project", identified in the location map shown as Attachment B.

NOW, THEREFORE, in consideration of the premises and of the mutual covenants and agreements of the parties hereto, to be by them respectively kept and performed as hereinafter set forth, it is agreed as follows:

AGREEMENT

1. Period of this Agreement

This Agreement becomes effective when signed by the last party whose signing makes the Agreement fully executed. This Agreement shall remain in effect until terminated as provided in Article 2.

2. Conditions for Termination of this Agreement

- a. The Agreement is terminated in writing with the mutual consent of the parties; or
- b. Breach of this Agreement, in which case any cost incurred shall be paid by the breaching party; or
- c. If the Local Government elects not to develop the project and the project does not proceed, in which case the Local Government agrees to reimburse the State for 100 percent of its reasonable actual direct and indirect costs incurred for the project.

3. Amendments

Amendments to this Agreement may be made due to changes in the character of the work, the terms of the Agreement, or the responsibilities of the parties. Amendments shall be enacted through a mutually agreed upon, written amendment executed by all parties to this Agreement.

4. Remedies

This Agreement shall not be considered as specifying the exclusive remedy for any Agreement default, but all remedies existing at law and in equity may be availed of by either party to this Agreement and shall be cumulative.

5. Scope of Work

The scope of work for this Agreement is the replacement or rehabilitation of the bridge(s) identified in the recitals of this Agreement. This replacement or rehabilitation shall be accomplished in the manner described in the plans, specifications and estimates developed in accordance with this Agreement and which are incorporated herein by reference.

6. Right of Way and Real Property

The Local Government is responsible for the provision and acquisition of all necessary right of way and will not be reimbursed with federal or state funds for the required right of way. The Local Government authorizes the State, its consultant, contractor, or other designated representative to enter the site(s) of said bridge(s) and adjacent right of way or relocation right of way to perform surveys, inspections, construction and other activities necessary to replace or rehabilitate said bridge and approaches.

7. **Adjustment of Utilities**

The Local Government shall be responsible for the adjustment, removal or relocation of utility facilities in accordance with applicable State laws, regulations, rules, policies and procedures. The Local Government will not be reimbursed with federal or state funds for the cost of required utility work.

8. **Environmental Assessment and Mitigation**

Development of the Project must comply with the National Environmental Policy Act and the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, which require environmental clearance of federal-aid projects.

- a. The State is responsible for the identification and assessment of any environmental problems associated with the development of the Project governed by this Agreement.
- b. Cost participation in environmental assessment and remediation work shall be paid by the parties in the same ratio as construction costs and will be included in the construction costs identified in Attachment D, "Estimate of Direct Costs".
- c. The State is responsible for providing any public meetings or public hearings required for development of the environmental assessment

The State will not begin construction of the Project until identified environmental problems have been remediated, unless provided for otherwise.

9. **Compliance with Texas Accessibility Standards and ADA**

All parties to this Agreement shall ensure that the plans for and the construction of the Project subject to this Agreement are in compliance with the Texas Accessibility Standards (TAS) issued by the Texas Department of Licensing and Regulation, under the Architectural Barriers Act, Article 9102, Texas Civil Statutes. The TAS establishes minimum accessibility requirements to be consistent with minimum accessibility requirements of the Americans with Disabilities Act (P.L. 101-336) (ADA).

10. **Architectural and Engineering Services will be Provided by the State**

The State is responsible for performance of any required architectural or preliminary engineering work. The Local Government may review and comment on the work as required to accomplish the public purposes of the Local Government. The State will cooperate fully with the Local Government in accomplishing these local public purposes to the degree permitted by state and federal law. The Local Government review shall not unduly delay the development of the Project.

11. Construction Responsibilities

- a. The State shall advertise for construction bids, issue bid proposals, receive and tabulate the bids and award and administer the contract for construction of the Project. Administration of the contract includes the responsibility for construction engineering and for issuance of any change orders, supplemental agreements, amendments, or additional work orders, which may become necessary subsequent to the award of the construction contract. In order to ensure federal funding eligibility, projects must be authorized by the State prior to advertising for construction.
- b. Upon completion of the Project, the State will issue a "Notification of Completion" acknowledging the Project's construction completion.

12. Project Maintenance

After the Project has been completed, the Local Government shall accept full ownership, and operate and maintain the facilities authorized by this Agreement for the benefit of and at no charge of toll to the public. This covenant shall survive the completion of construction under this Agreement.

13. Local Project Sources and Uses of Funds

- a. A Project Cost Estimate is provided in Attachment D, "Estimate of Direct Costs".
- b. Attachment D provides a source of funds estimate as well as the estimated direct preliminary engineering, construction engineering, and construction costs for the Project in total and by the Local Government.
- c. The required Local Government participation is based solely upon the State's estimate of the eligible work at the time this Agreement is executed and will not be adjusted during construction except as needed to include any Project cost item or portion of a cost item ineligible for state or federal participation. In addition to its share of estimated direct engineering and construction costs, the Local Government is responsible for the direct cost of any project cost item or portion of a cost item that is not eligible for federal participation under the federal HBRRP. The Local Government is also responsible for any cost resulting from changes made at the request of the Local Government.
- d. After execution of this Agreement, but thirty (30) days prior to the performance of any work by the State, the Local Government will remit a check or warrant made payable to the "Texas Department of Transportation" in the amount specified in Attachment D for the Local Government's contribution for preliminary engineering. The Local Government will pay at a minimum its funding share for this estimated cost of preliminary engineering.
- e. Forty-five (45) days prior to the date set for receipt of the construction bids, the Local Government shall remit its remaining financial share for the State's estimated construction oversight and construction costs and any other costs owing.
- f. If at the completion or termination of the Project the State determines that additional funding is required by the Local Government, the State shall notify the Local

Government in writing. The Local Government shall make payment to the State within thirty (30) days from receipt of the State's written notification.

- g. Upon completion of the Project, the State will perform an audit of the Project costs. Any funds due to the Local Government, the State, or the Federal Government will be promptly paid by the owing party.
- h. The State will not pay interest on any funds provided by the Local Government.
- i. The Local Government funding participation responsibilities include Project direct costs only, except when the Project is terminated before completion at the request of the Local Government as addressed in the Termination provision of this Agreement.
- j. If the Project has been approved for a "fixed price" or an "incremental payment" non-standard funding or payment arrangement under 43 TAC §15.52, this Agreement will clearly state the amount of the fixed price or the incremental payment schedule.
- k. Under the provisions of Texas Transportation Code Section 222.053 certain counties qualify as Economically Disadvantaged Counties (EDC) in comparison to other counties in the state as below average per capita property value, and below average per capita income, and above average unemployment, for certain years. If applicable, in consideration of such EDC status that may be applicable for the Project, the required local match fund participation has been adjusted to 2.3% percent as authorized by Texas Transportation Commission Minute Order Number 109978 dated Feb 24, 2005
- l. The State will not execute the contract for the construction of a Project until the required funding has been made available by the Local Government in accordance with this Agreement.
- m. The state auditor may conduct an audit or investigation of any entity receiving funds from the state directly under the contract or indirectly through a subcontract under the contract. Acceptance of funds directly under the contract or indirectly through a subcontract under this contract acts as acceptance of the authority of the state auditor, under the direction of the legislative audit committee, to conduct an audit or investigation in connection with those funds.

14. Performance by Local Government of Equivalent-Match Projects (EMPs) in Return for Waiver of Local Match Participation Funding on Participation-Waived Projects (PWPs)

- a. **Applicability.** If a request for waiver has been received and approved by the State's District Engineer, then the required ten percent matching fund participation or percent as adjusted for EDC consideration, as shown in Attachment D, "Estimate of Direct Costs", but excluding ineligible costs under the bridge program, is waived. This waiver is based on the commitment of the Local Government to spend an equivalent amount of funds for structural or safety improvement on "other" bridge structures and other conditions as specified in 43 TAC Section 15.55(d). If a waiver has been granted, the Project shall be defined to be a Participation-Waived Project (PWP) and the work on the "other" bridge structures that will be improved by the Local Government shall be defined to be the Equivalent-Match Project(s) (EMP). Attachment C to this Agreement shows a list of EMP(s) under this Agreement.

- b. Project Cost Estimate for PWP. Attachment D to this Agreement shows the estimated direct preliminary engineering, construction engineering and construction costs for the PWP in total and local match fund participation being waived, or partially waived.
- c. Credit Against EMP Work. Any local match fund participation that has already been paid, or which the Local Government is agreeable to paying to the State, will be credited against EMP work to be performed by the Local Government. If applicable, this credit(s) will be reflected in Attachment D to this Agreement.
- d. Responsibilities of the Local Government on EMP(s).
 - (1) The Local Government shall be responsible for all engineering and construction, and related costs thereto, and complying with all applicable state and federal environmental regulations and permitting requirements.
 - (2) The structural or safety improvement work on the EMP(s) shall be performed subsequent to the final execution of this Agreement but within three (3) calendar years after the earliest contract award of the related PWP(s).
 - (3) Written documentation, suitable for audit, of the structural or safety improvement work completed on the EMP(s) shall be kept on file by the Local Government for four (4) years after completion of work or claims, lawsuits, or audits related thereto, whichever is longer. A notice of completion of work on the EMP(s) shall be delivered to the State's District Engineer no later than thirty (30) calendar days after work is completed on the EMP(s).
 - (4) Failure by the Local Government to adequately complete the EMP(s) within the stated three-year period shall result in the Local Government being excluded from receiving such waivers for a minimum of five (5) years.
- e. Funding of Ineligible or Additional Work Not Waived. Regardless of any waiver of eligible program costs, the Local Government shall pay the State 100 percent of the cost of any PWP item or portion of a cost item that is not eligible for federal or state participation, and 100 percent of the costs resulting from additional work on the PWP performed solely at the request of the Local Government. If the ineligible or additional work is preliminary engineering, the payment shall be made at least thirty (30) days prior to the beginning of preliminary engineering work on the PWP. If the ineligible or additional work is for construction or construction engineering, the payment shall be made at least forty-five (45) days prior to the date set for receipt of bids for construction of the PWP.

15. Notices

All notices to either party by the other required under this Agreement shall be delivered personally or sent by certified or U.S. mail, postage prepaid, addressed to such party at the following addresses:

State: **Mr. Mario Jorge, P.E.**
Pharr District Engineer
P.O. Box 1717
Pharr, Texas 78577-1717

Local Government: **Honorable Ramon Garcia**
Hidalgo County Judge
P.O Box 1356
Edinburg Texas, 78540

All notices shall be deemed given on the date so delivered or so deposited in the mail, unless otherwise provided herein. Either party may change the above address by sending written notice of the change to the other party. Either party may request in writing that such notices shall be delivered personally or by certified U.S. mail and such request shall be honored and carried out by the other party.

16. Legal Construction

In case one or more of the provisions contained in this Agreement shall for any reason be held invalid, illegal or unenforceable in any respect, such invalidity, illegality or unenforceability shall not affect any other provisions and this Agreement shall be construed as if it did not contain the invalid, illegal or unenforceable provision.

17. Responsibilities of the Parties

The parties to this Agreement agree that no party is an agent, servant, or employee of the other party and each party agrees it is responsible for its individual acts and deeds as well as the acts and deeds of its contractors, employees, representatives, and agents.

18. Ownership of Documents

Upon completion or termination of this Agreement, all documents prepared by the State shall remain the property of the State. All data prepared under this Agreement shall be made available to the State without restriction or limitation on their further use. All documents produced or approved or otherwise created by the Local Government shall be transmitted to the State in the form of photocopy reproduction on a monthly basis as required by the State. The originals shall remain the property of the Local Government.

19. Compliance with Laws

The parties shall comply with all federal, state, and local laws, statutes, ordinances, rules and regulations, and the orders and decrees of any courts or administrative bodies or tribunals in any manner affecting the performance of this Agreement. When required, the Local Government shall furnish the State with satisfactory proof of this compliance.

20. Sole Agreement

This Agreement constitutes the sole and only agreement between the parties and supersedes any prior understandings or written or oral agreements respecting this Agreement's subject matter.

21. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Cost Principles

In order to be reimbursed with federal funds, the parties shall comply with the Cost Principles established in OMB Circular A-87 that specify that all reimbursed costs are allowable, reasonable and allocable to the Project.

22. Procurement and Property Management Standards

The parties shall adhere to the procurement standards established in Title 49 CFR §18.36 and with the property management standard established in Title 49 CFR §18.32.

23. Inspection of Books and Records

The parties to the Agreement shall maintain all books, documents, papers, accounting records and other documentation relating to costs incurred under this Agreement and shall make such materials available to the State, the Local Government, and, if federally funded, the Federal Highway Administration (FHWA), and the U.S. Office of the Inspector General, or their duly authorized representatives for review and inspection at its office during the contract period and for four (4) years from the date of completion of work defined under this contract or until any impending litigation, or claims are resolved. Additionally, the State, the Local Government, and the FHWA and their duly authorized representatives shall have access to all the governmental records that are directly applicable to this Agreement for the purpose of making audits, examinations, excerpts, and transcriptions.

24. Office of Management and Budget (OMB) Audit Requirements

The parties shall comply with the requirements of the Single Audit Act of 1984, P.L. 98-502, ensuring that the single audit report includes the coverage stipulated in OMB Circular No. A-128 through August 31, 2000 and stipulated in OMB Circular A-133 after August 31, 2000.

25. Civil Rights Compliance

The parties to this Agreement shall comply with the regulations of the U.S. Department of Transportation as they relate to nondiscrimination (49 CFR Chapter 21 and 23 CFR §710.405(B)), and Executive Order 11246 titled "Equal Employment Opportunity," as amended by Executive Order 11375 and supplemented in the Department of Labor Regulations (41 CFR Part 60).

26. Disadvantaged Business Enterprise Program Requirements

The parties shall comply with the Disadvantaged/Minority Business Enterprise Program requirements established in 49 CFR Part 26.

27. Debarment Certifications

The parties are prohibited from making any award at any tier to any party that is debarred or suspended or otherwise excluded from or ineligible for participation in Federal Assistance Programs under Executive Order 12549, "Debarment and Suspension." The parties to this contract shall require any party to a subcontract or purchase order awarded under this contract to certify its eligibility to receive federal funds and, when requested by the State, to furnish a copy of the certification in accordance with Title 49 CFR Part 29 (Debarment and Suspension).

28. Lobbying Certification

In executing this Agreement, the signatories certify to the best of his or her knowledge and belief, that:

- a. No federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid by or on behalf of the parties to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any federal agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with the awarding of any federal contract, the making of any federal grant, the making of any federal loan, the entering into of any cooperative agreement, and the extension, continuation, renewal, amendment, or modification of any federal contract, grant, loan, or cooperative agreement.
- b. If any funds other than federal appropriated funds have been paid or will be paid to any person for influencing or attempting to influence an officer or employee of any agency, a Member of Congress, an officer or employee of Congress, or an employee of a Member of Congress in connection with federal contracts, grants, loans, or cooperative agreements, the signatory for the Local Government shall complete and submit the Federal Standard Form-LLL, "Disclosure Form to Report Lobbying," in accordance with its instructions.
- c. The parties shall require that the language of this certification be included in the award documents for all subawards at all tiers (including subcontracts, subgrants, and contracts under grants, loans, and cooperative agreements) and that all subrecipients shall certify and disclose accordingly.

By executing this Agreement, the parties affirm this lobbying certification with respect to the Project and affirm this certification of the material representation of facts upon which reliance will be made. Submission of this certification is a prerequisite for making or entering into this transaction imposed by Title 31 U.S.C. §1352. Any person who fails to file the required certification shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$10,000 and not more than \$100,000 for each such failure.

29. Successors and Assigns

The State and the Local Government each binds itself, its successors, executors, assigns, and administrators to the other party to this Agreement and to the successors, executors, assigns, and administrators of such other party in respect to all covenants of this Agreement.

30. Local Government Restrictions

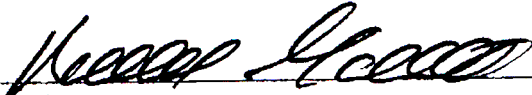
In the case that the local government has an existing, future or proposed local ordinance commissioners court order, rule policy, or other directive that is more restrictive than the state or federal regulations that results in an increase cost to the State for the project, the local government is responsible for all increased costs associated with the ordinance, order, policy, directive, or change.

31. Signatory Warranty

The signatories to this Agreement warrant that each has the authority to enter into this Agreement on behalf of the party represented.

IN TESTIMONY HEREOF, the parties hereto have caused these presents to be executed in duplicate counterparts.

THE LOCAL GOVERNMENT

By: 
Signature

Approved by Commissioners' Court
on 4-19-05 ah

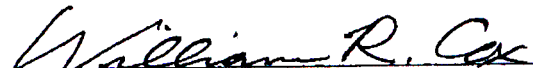
Honorable Ramon Garcia
Printed Name of Signatory

Title: Hidalgo County Judge

Date: 4-22-05

THE STATE OF TEXAS

Executed for the Executive Director and approved for the Texas Transportation Commission for the purpose and effect of activating and/or carrying out the orders, established policies or work programs heretofore approved and authorized by the Texas Transportation Commission.

By: 
William R. Cox, P.E.
Director, Bridge Division

Date: 5-27-05

APPROVED AS TO FORM

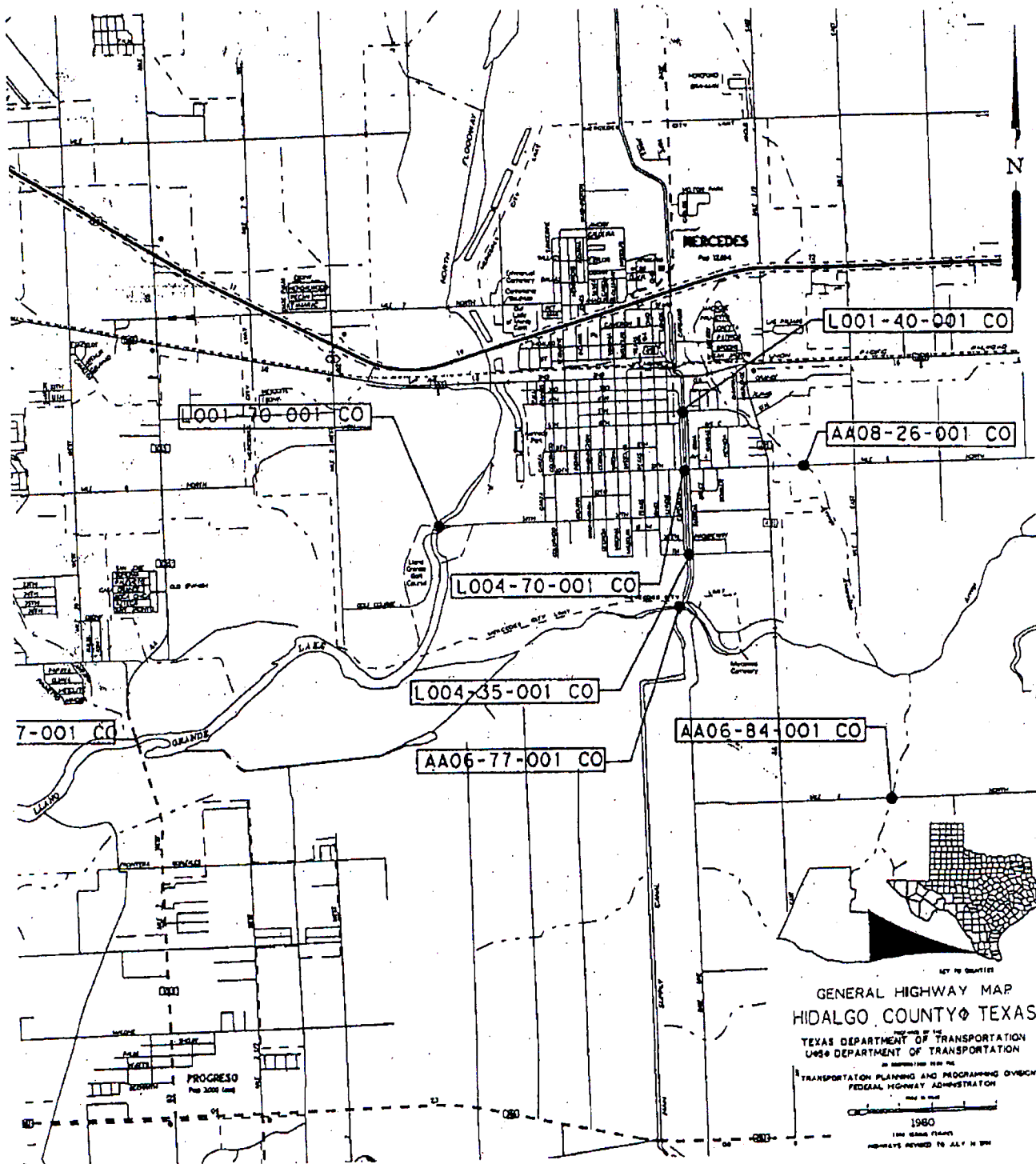
Atlas & Hall, L.L.P.

By: 

Date: 4-20-05

ATTACHMENT B

PROJECT LOCATION MAP



KEY TO QUANTITIES
GENERAL HIGHWAY MAP
HIDALGO COUNTY TEXAS
 PREPARED BY THE
 TEXAS DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 U.S. DEPARTMENT OF TRANSPORTATION
 TRANSPORTATION PLANNING AND PROGRAMMING DIVISION
 FEDERAL HIGHWAY ADMINISTRATION
 1980
 1:50,000 SCALE (FRONT)
 HIGHWAYS REVISED TO JULY 1980

CCM/04/19/05

SPECIAL MEETING – April 19, 2005

BE IT REMEMBERED, that on this 19th day of April, A.D., 2005, there was begun and held a SPECIAL MEETING of the Honorable Commissioners' Court of Hidalgo County, Texas, wherein the following members thereof were present, to-wit:

HONORABLE RAMON GARCIA

HIDALGO COUNTY JUDGE

HONORABLE SYLVIA HANDY

COMMISSIONER, PRECINCT NO. 1

HONORABLE HECTOR (TITO) PALACIOS

COMMISSIONER, PRECINCT NO. 2

HONORABLE JOSE M. FLORES

COMMISSIONER, PRECINCT NO. 3

HONORABLE OSCAR L. GARZA JR.

COMMISSIONER, PRECINCT NO. 4

and J.D. SALINAS, COUNTY CLERK & EX-OFFICIO CLERK OF THE COMMISSIONERS' COURT of Hidalgo County, Texas, wherein the following proceedings were had, to-wit:

CCM/04/19/05

5

At this time Commissioner Garza returns to the Court.

11. **Buildings & Grounds – Daniel Flores: (SEE EXHIBIT N)**
- A. **Status of relocation of B&G Dept. to former jail site**
 - B. **Landscape and Maintenance of courthouse grounds project**

Presentation made by Martha Salazar on items A & B.

- C. **Status of renovations of administration building**
- D. **Status of other ongoing county owned building construction, renovation repair projects**
- E. **Report of unanticipated, or emergency situation occurring since last agenda meeting**

Presentation made by Daniel Flores on items C thru E.

At this time Commissioner Handy returns to the Court.

12. **Pct. #1 – Comm. Handy: (SEE EXHIBIT O)**
- A. **Requesting approval of amended Advance Funding Agreement with TXDOT for Off-System Bridge Replacement Project CR 684 (Mile 4 North Rd. @ Drainage Ditch STR #AA06-84-001, CSJ:0921-02-931**

On motion of Commissioner Handy, seconded by Commissioner Flores, the Court made a UNANIMOUS vote of approval.

At this time Commissioner Garza steps out of the Court.

13. **Pct. #2 – Comm. Palacios: (SEE EXHIBIT P)**
- A. **Discussion, consideration and action on appointment of board member to the Hidalgo County Civil Service Commission**

NO ACTION taken on this item.

- B. **Discussion, consideration and action on appointment of Mr. Denton “Butch” Vulgamore to the Hidalgo County Emergency Services District #4 Board**

On motion of Commissioner Handy, seconded by Commissioner Flores, the Court made a UNANIMOUS vote of approval.

14. **Pct. #3 – Comm. Flores: (SEE EXHIBIT Q)**
- A. **Appointment of Mr. Ricardo “Rick” Perez to the Penitas Tax Increment Reinvestment Zone (TIRZ)**

On motion of Commissioner Handy, seconded by Commissioner Palacios, the Court made a UNANIMOUS vote of approval.

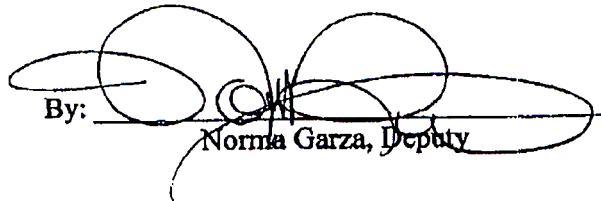
At this time Commissioner Garza returns to the Court.

CCM/04/19/05

There being no further business to come before said Court, the meetings of the Commissioners' Court and the Drainage District #1 Board are now hereby adjourned.

Dated this the 19th day of April, 2005

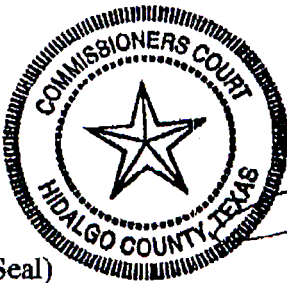
JUAN D. SALINAS, III, County Clerk
Hidalgo County, Texas

By: 
Norma Garza, Deputy

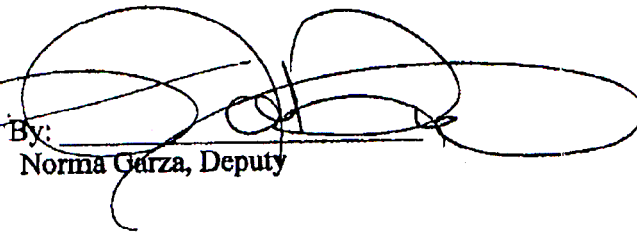
I, JUAN D. SALINAS, III, County Clerk attest that this is an accurate accounting of a proceeding of the Commissioners' Court held on April 19, 2005.

Signed this 22 day of April 2005

ATTEST:
JUAN D. SALINAS, III
County Clerk and Ex-Officio Clerk
Of the Commissioners' Court of
Hidalgo County



(Seal)

By: 
Norma Garza, Deputy

County: Hidalgo
 CSJ: 0921-02-136
 Project: BR
 Road/Street/Highway: CR 684
 15 Digit NBI Structure No.: 21 (109) 0 AA06-84-001
 Local Designation No.: Mile 4 North Road
 Feature Crossed: Drainage Ditch

ATTACHMENT D

ESTIMATE OF DIRECT COSTS

		<u>Estimated Cost</u>	<u>Local Government Participation</u>
Preliminary Engineering (PE) 15.0%	(1)	<u>\$ 63,750.00</u>	
Ten (10) Percent or EDC Adjusted Percent of PE for Local Government Participation (2.3%)			(3) <u>\$ 1,466.25</u>
Construction		<u>\$ 425,000.00</u>	
Engineering and Contingency (E&C) 11%		<u>\$ 46,750.00</u>	
The Sum of Construction and E&C	(2)	<u>\$ 471,750.00</u>	
Ten (10) Percent or EDC Adjusted Percent of the Sum of Construction and E&C for Local Government Participation (2.3%)			<u>\$10,850.25</u>
Amount of Advance Funds Paid by Local Government *			(5) (<u>\$ -0-</u>)
Amount of Advance Funds to be Paid by Local Government *			(6) (<u>\$ 12,316.50</u>)
Balance of Local Government Participation which is to be Waived where the Project is a PWP			(3+4-5-6) <u>\$-0-</u>
Total Project Direct Cost	(1+2)	<u>\$ 535,500.00</u>	

* Credited Against Local Government Participation Amount

If this Project is to be a PWP, Amount of EMP Work Being Credited to this PWP as Shown on Attachment C.	<u>N/A</u>
---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------	------------