

Future Land Use Updates

Town of Little Elm





Daniel Harrison, AICP
Urban Planning



David Jones, AICP
Urban Planning



Jessica Vassar, P.E.
Water/Wastewater
Planning

FNI Project Team

Project Purpose

- Revise future growth numbers published in the 2017 Plan to inform other Town planning initiatives.
- Provide a basis of assumption for 5-year impact fee update.



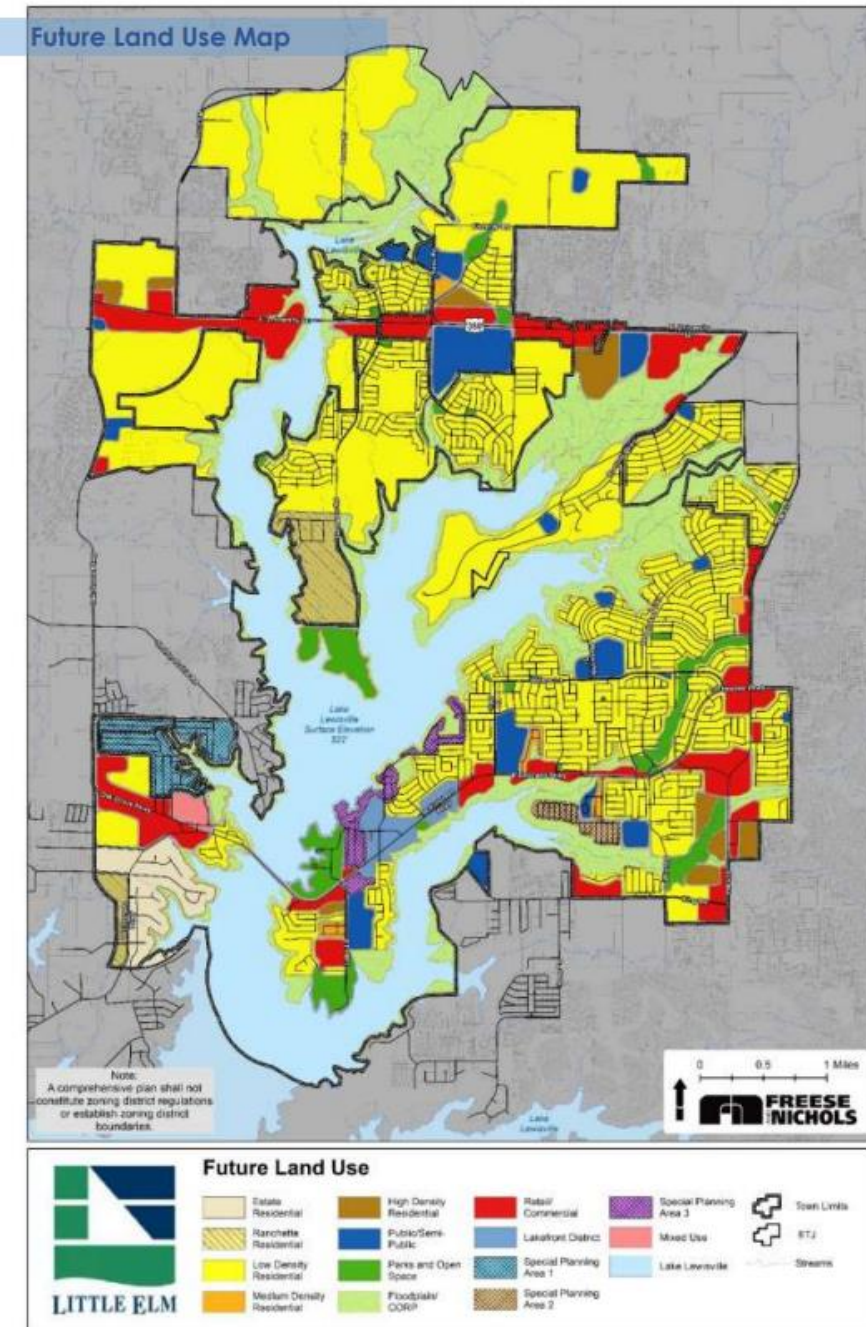
Town of Little Elm Comprehensive Plan 2017

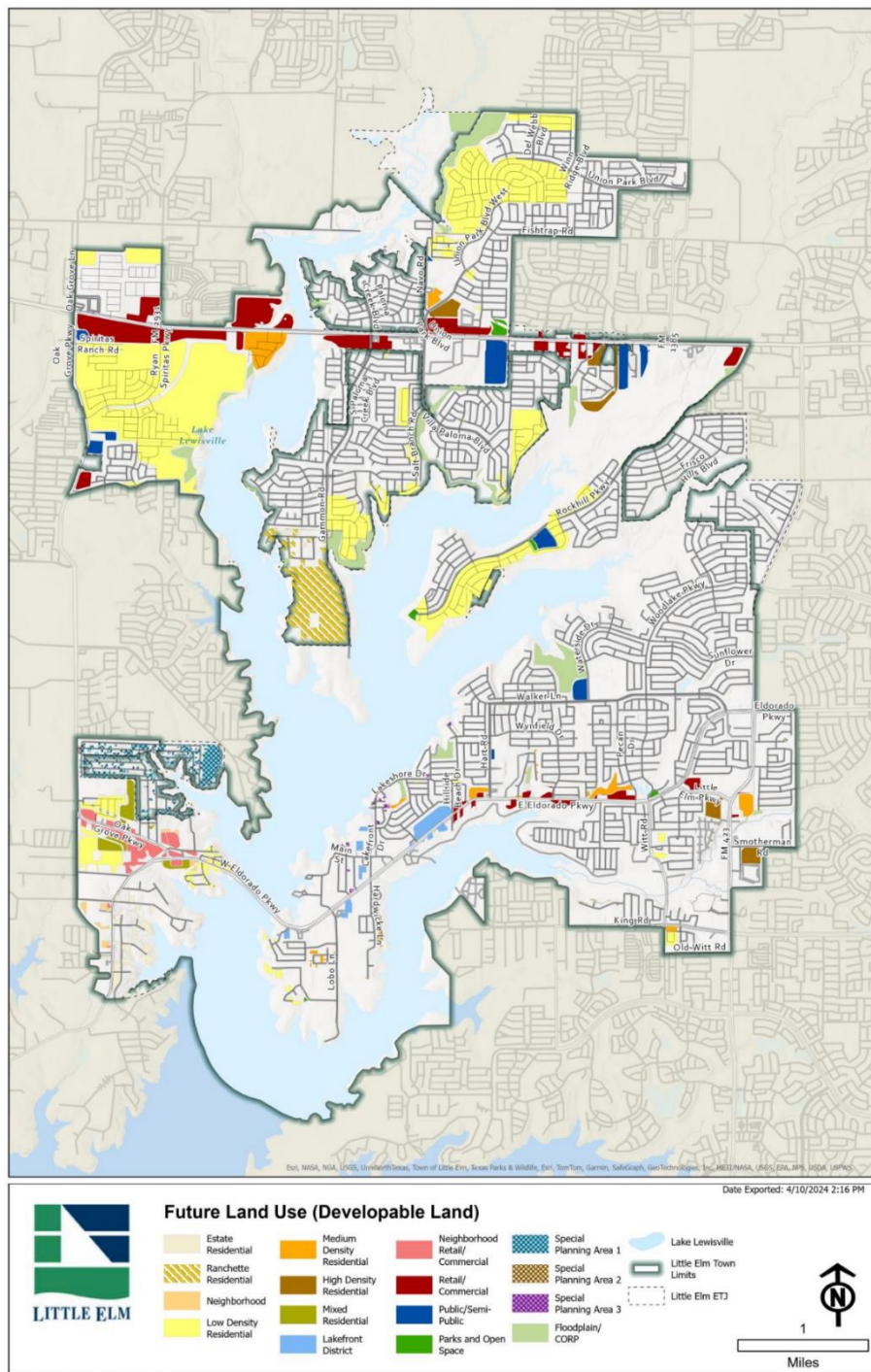


LITTLE ELM

Project Purpose

- Update the Future Land Use Map Shown on Page 120 (current map shown right).
- Update the Future Land Use categories shown on Pages 119, 121-123.
- Update the Town's Projected Population and Capacity on Pages 175-179, 181-184 (tables 2, 5, 6).





Summary of Findings

- The build-out population of the Town is now estimated to be approximately 107,000.
- Build-out population increased from approximately 93,000 population reported in the 2017 Plan.
- Increase due to proposed land use changes, growth in ETJ population, and approximately 4,648 undeveloped lots

Figure 1: Updated Future Land Use Map (developable land only)

Summary of Findings

- The unbuilt lots (in green on the left) currently existing equate to 13,981 future residents.
- This is an increase of more than 7,000 residents projected from vacant lots in 2017.

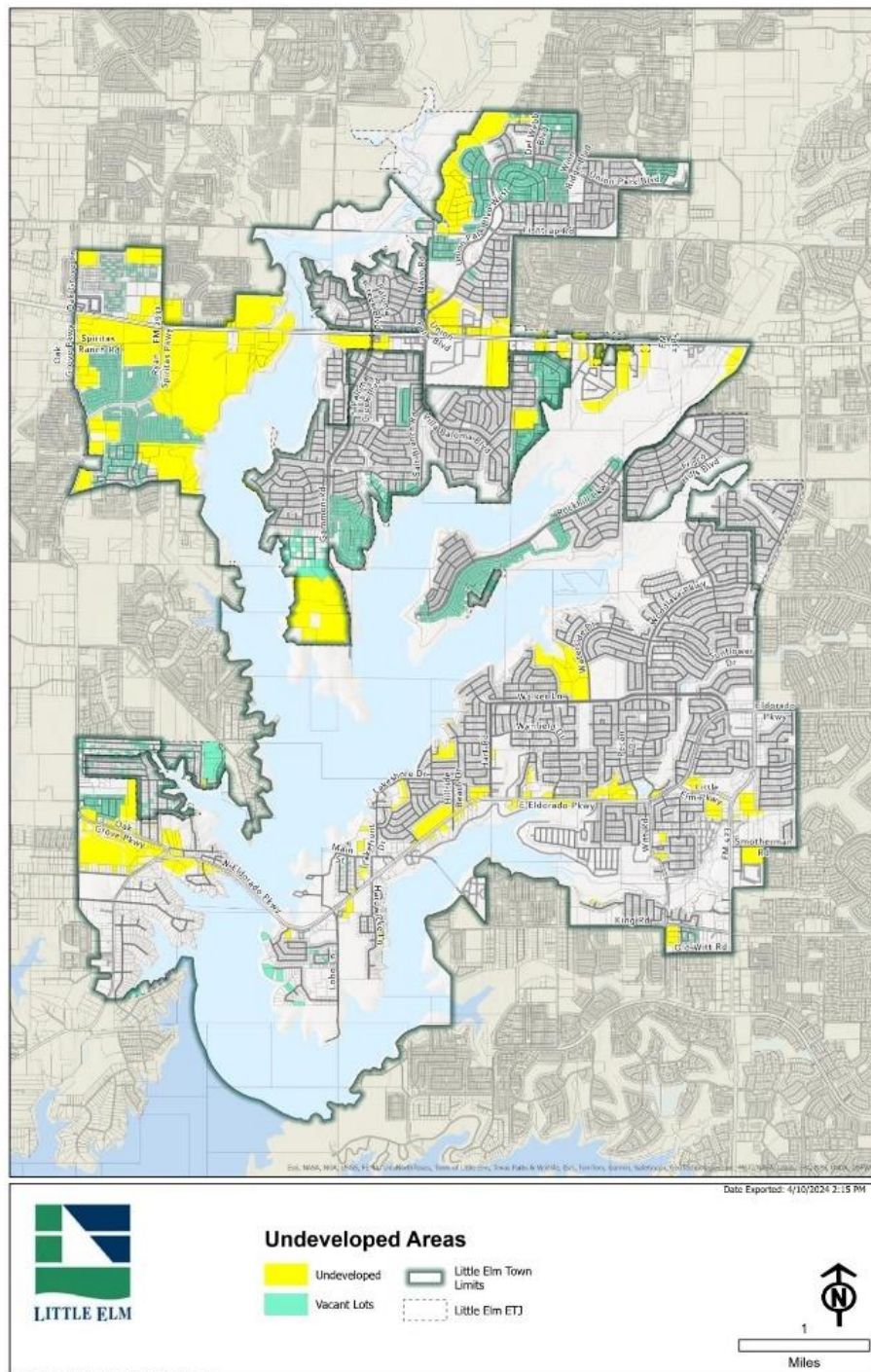


Figure 2: Current Undeveloped Areas in Town Limits and ETJ

Future Land Use Categories

- Maximum density has been added to be more predictive of residential population capacity.
- Density is consistent with residential developments that have been approved since 2017.

| Land Use Categories | Max. DUA* | Description |
|---------------------------------|-----------|--|
| Residential | | |
| Estate Residential | 1 | Single-family homes with lot sizes of one acre or greater |
| Ranchette Residential | 2 | Single-family homes with lot sizes of 15,000 sq. ft. to 1 acre |
| Low Density Residential | 5 | Single-family homes of varying lot sizes that are smaller than 15,000 sq. ft. |
| Medium Density Residential | 10 | Townhomes or Duplexes |
| High Density Residential | 25 | Apartments and Condominiums |
| Mixed Residential | 8 | Range of single family from large lot to patio homes to townhome transitions to neighborhood commercial |
| Neighborhood | 4 | Appropriate transitions to existing neighborhoods with respect to densities, screening and buffering within new neighborhoods |
| Public Use | | |
| Public/Semi-Public | 0 | Educational, governmental, or institutional uses such as schools, hospitals, places of worship or community organizations etc. |
| Parks and Open Space | 0 | Community parks, recreational facilities, cemeteries, and open space and private recreation |
| Floodplain/CORP properties | 0 | Conservation area based on FEMA map and CORP properties |
| Non-residential | | |
| Retail/Commercial | 0 | Establishments providing merchandise for retail or commercial sales, professional, corporate, or administrative offices |
| Special Uses | | |
| Lakefront District | 32 | A mixture of civic, park, cultural, retail, and residential uses, which designed to be a focal point of the community |
| Special Planning Area 1 | 0 | "Hilltown" area with redevelopment potential |
| Special Planning Area 2 | 7 | "Preston on the Lake" area with redevelopment potential |
| Special Planning Area 3 | 7 | Lakefront area with mostly residential redevelopment potential |
| Mixed Use | 32 | Vertical and horizontal mix of residential, non-residential and public uses |
| <i>*Dwelling Units Per Acre</i> | | |

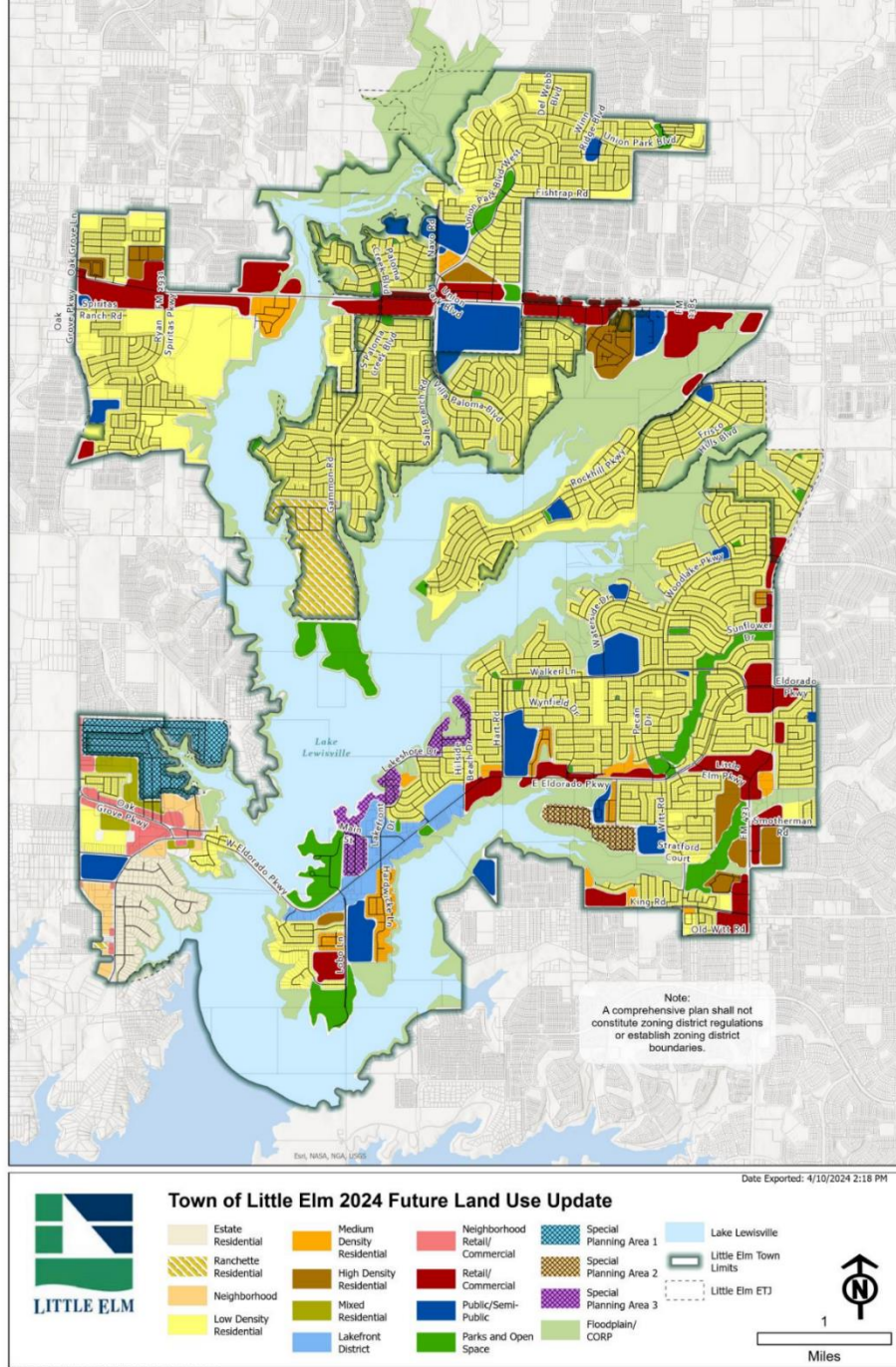


Figure 1: Updated Future Land Use Map

| Land Use Categories | Max. DUA* | Description |
|----------------------------|-----------|--|
| Residential | | |
| Estate Residential | 1 | Single-family homes with lot sizes of one acre or greater |
| Ranchette Residential | 2 | Single-family homes with lot sizes of 15,000 sq. ft. to 1 acre |
| Low Density Residential | 5 | Single-family homes of varying lot sizes that are smaller than 15,000 sq. ft. |
| Medium Density Residential | 10 | Townhomes or Duplexes |
| High Density Residential | 25 | Apartments and Condominiums |
| Mixed Residential | 8 | Range of single family from large lot to patio homes to townhome transitions to neighborhood commercial |
| Neighborhood | 4 | Appropriate transitions to existing neighborhoods with respect to densities, screening and buffering within new neighborhoods |
| Public Use | | |
| Public/Semi-Public | 0 | Educational, governmental, or institutional uses such as schools, hospitals, places of worship or community organizations etc. |
| Parks and Open Space | 0 | Community parks, recreational facilities, cemeteries, and open space and private recreation |
| Floodplain/CORP properties | 0 | Conservation area based on FEMA map and CORP properties |
| Non-residential | | |
| Retail/Commercial | 0 | Establishments providing merchandise for retail or commercial sales, professional, corporate, or administrative offices |
| Special Uses | | |
| Lakefront District | 32 | A mixture of civic, park, cultural, retail, and residential uses, which are designed to be a focal point of the community |
| Special Planning Area 1 | 0 | “Hilltown” area with redevelopment potential |
| Special Planning Area 2 | 7 | “Preston on the Lake” area with redevelopment potential |
| Special Planning Area 3 | 7 | Lakefront area with mostly residential redevelopment potential |
| Mixed Use | 32 | Vertical and horizontal mix of residential, non-residential and public uses |

*Dwelling Units Per Acre

Areas of Change

17 land use changes are proposed to the current future land use map.

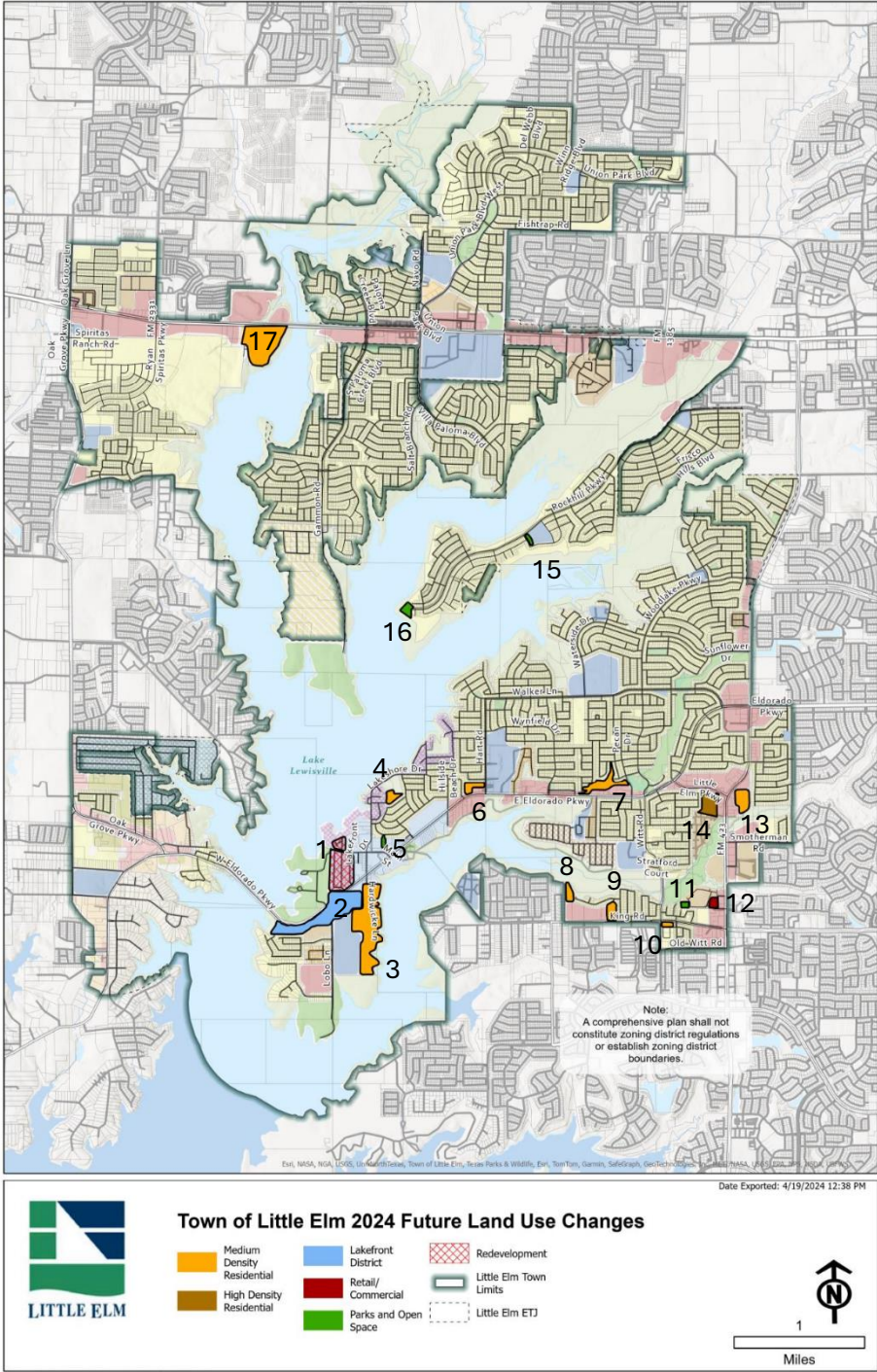


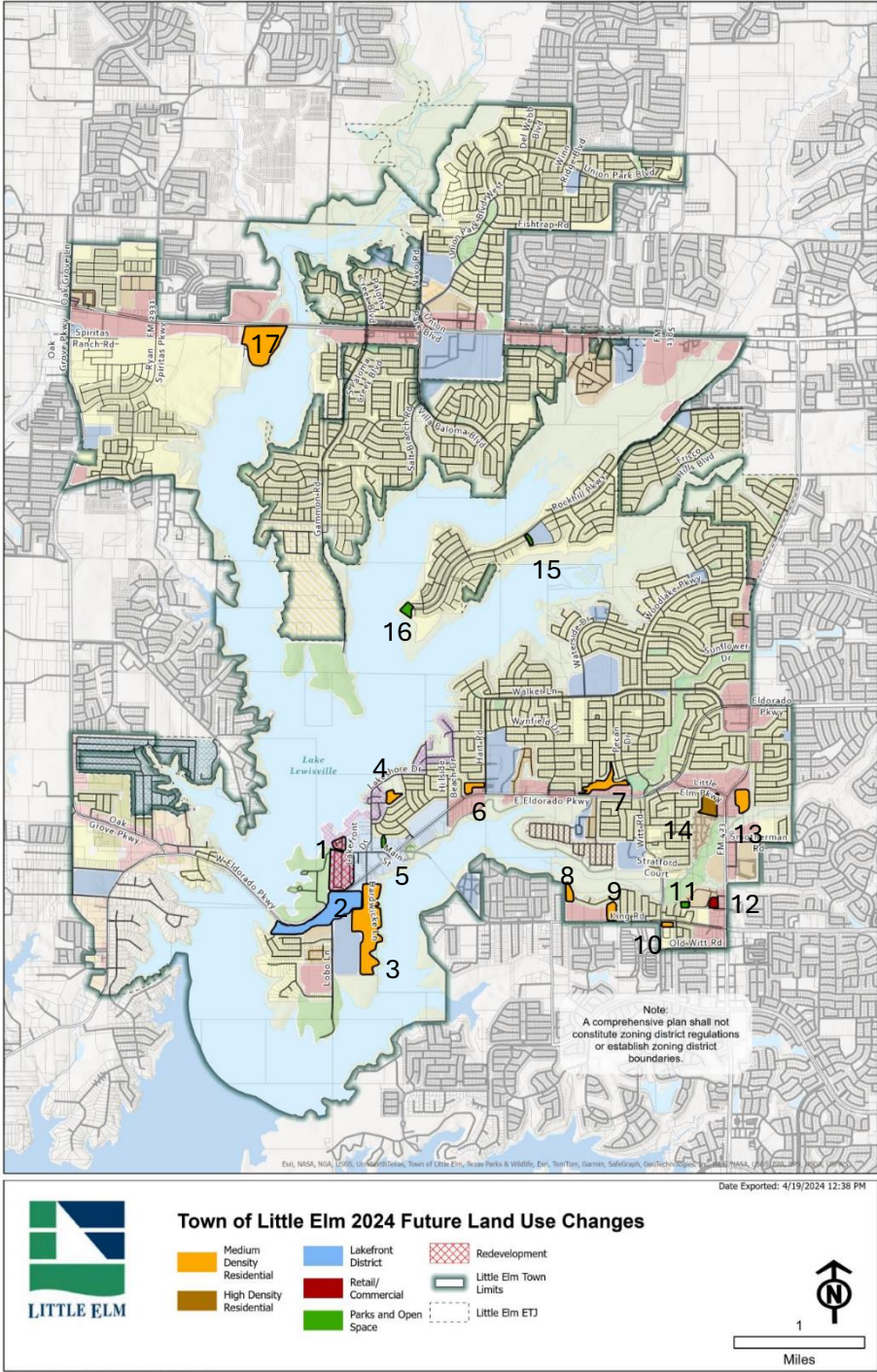
Figure 3: Future Land Use Changes by Area

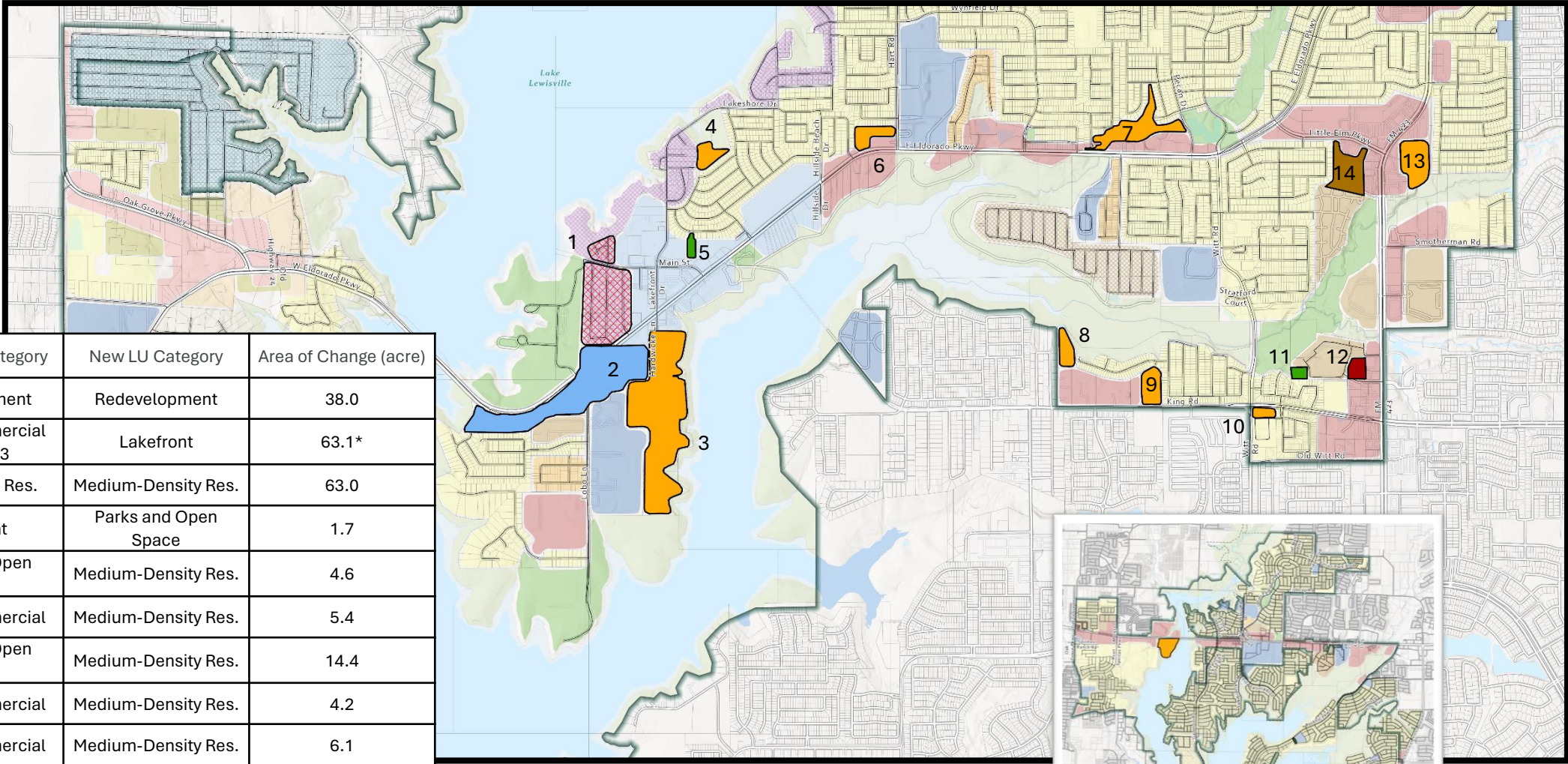
Areas of Change

| Change Reference | Former LU Category | New LU Category | Area of Change (acre) |
|------------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Redevelopment | Redevelopment | 38.0 |
| 2 | Retail/ Commercial and SPA 3 | Lakefront | 63.1* |
| 3 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 63.0 |
| 4 | Lakefront | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 5 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 4.6 |
| 6 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 5.4 |
| 7 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 14.4 |
| 8 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 4.2 |
| 9 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 6.1 |
| 10 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 2.0 |
| 11 | High-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 12 | High-Density Res. | Retail/ Commercial | 3.2 |
| 13 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 10.6 |
| 14 | Retail/ Commercial | High-Density Res. | 11.8 |
| 15 | Low-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 1.5 |
| 16 | Low-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 4.1 |
| 17 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 45.2 |
| TOTAL AREA OF CHANGE (ACRE)* | | | 268.6 |

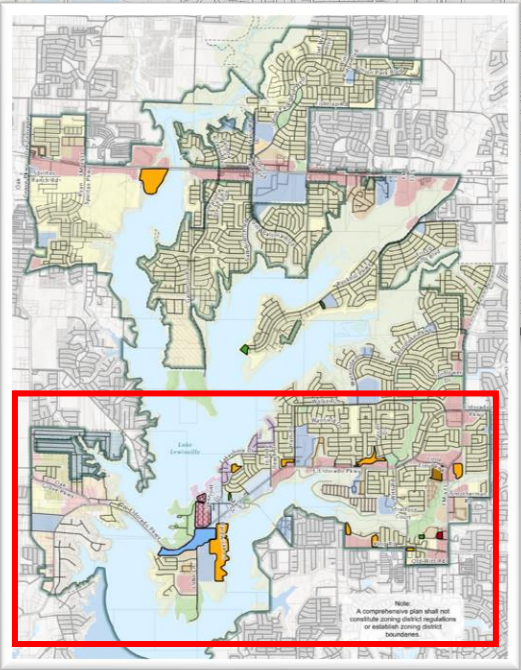
*includes 12 acres of future redevelopment within Lakefront District

Table 1: Areas of Change from 2017 FLUM

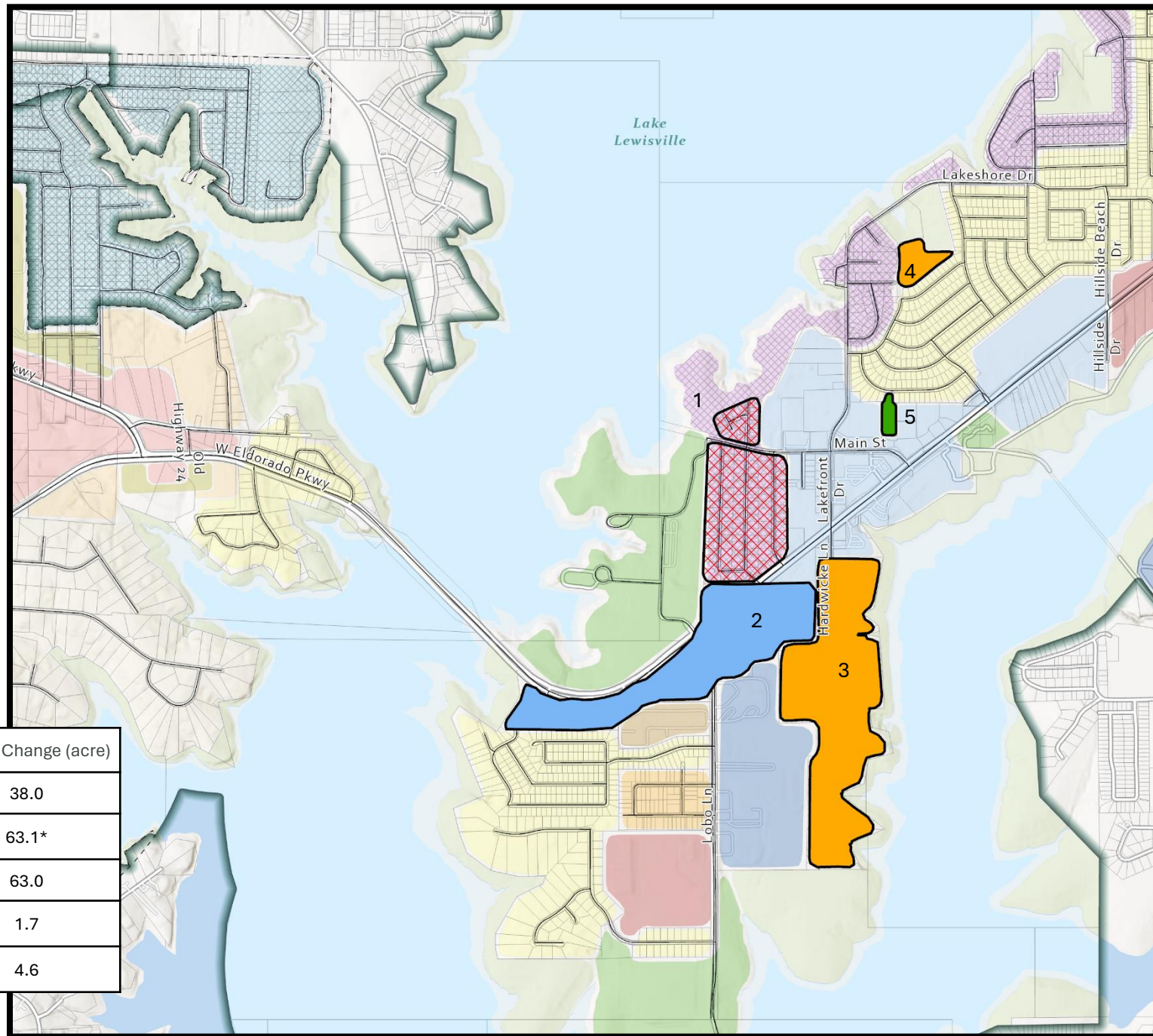
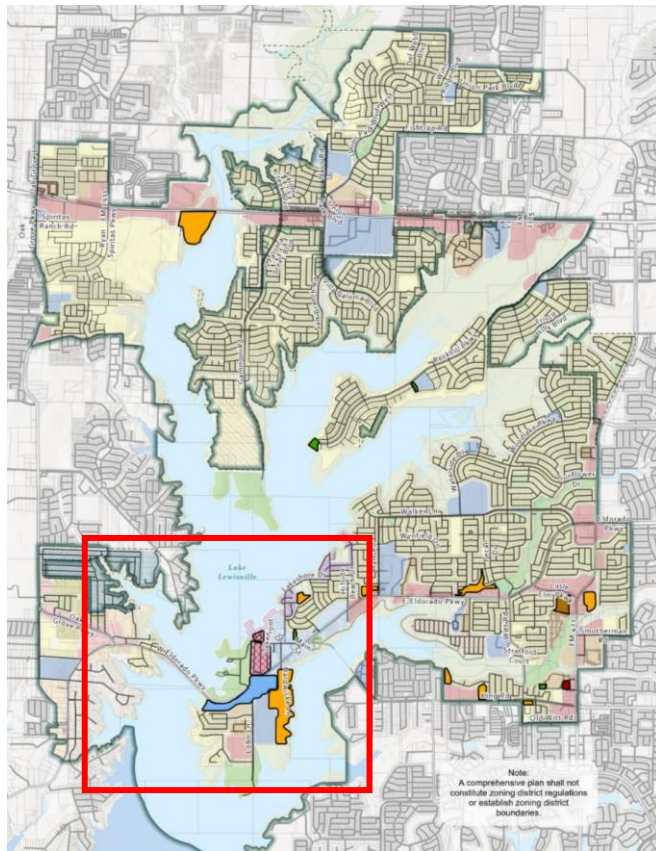




| Change Reference | Former LU Category | New LU Category | Area of Change (acre) |
|------------------|------------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Redevelopment | Redevelopment | 38.0 |
| 2 | Retail/ Commercial and SPA 3 | Lakefront | 63.1* |
| 3 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 63.0 |
| 4 | Lakefront | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 5 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 4.6 |
| 6 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 5.4 |
| 7 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 14.4 |
| 8 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 4.2 |
| 9 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 6.1 |
| 10 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 2.0 |
| 11 | High-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 12 | High-Density Res. | Retail/ Commercial | 3.2 |
| 13 | Retail/Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 10.6 |
| 14 | Retail/Commercial | High-Density Res. | 11.8 |

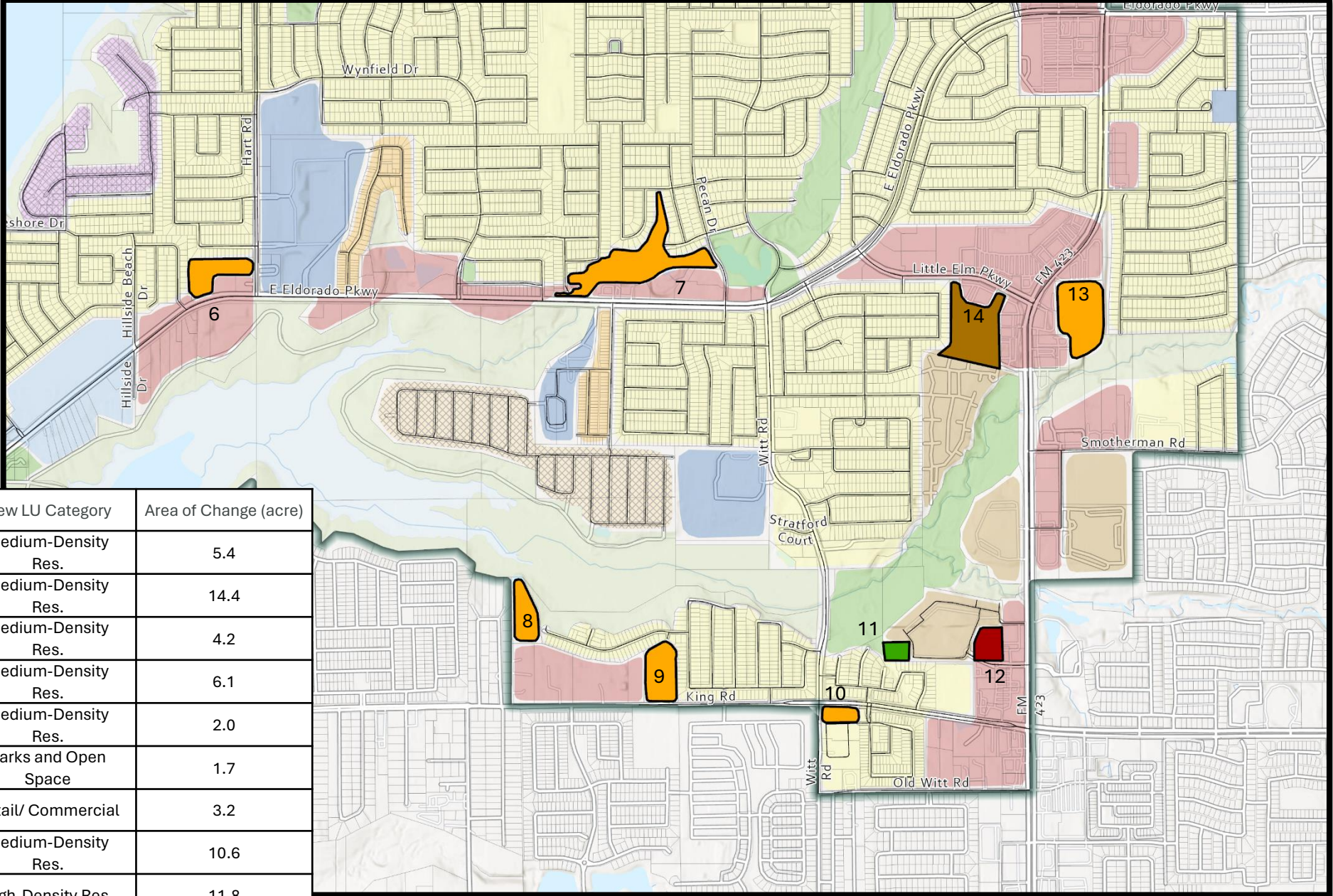
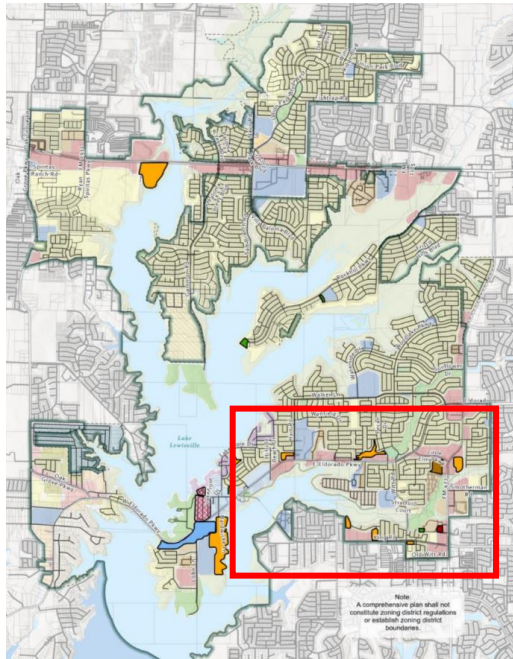


*includes 12 acres of future redevelopment within Lakefront District



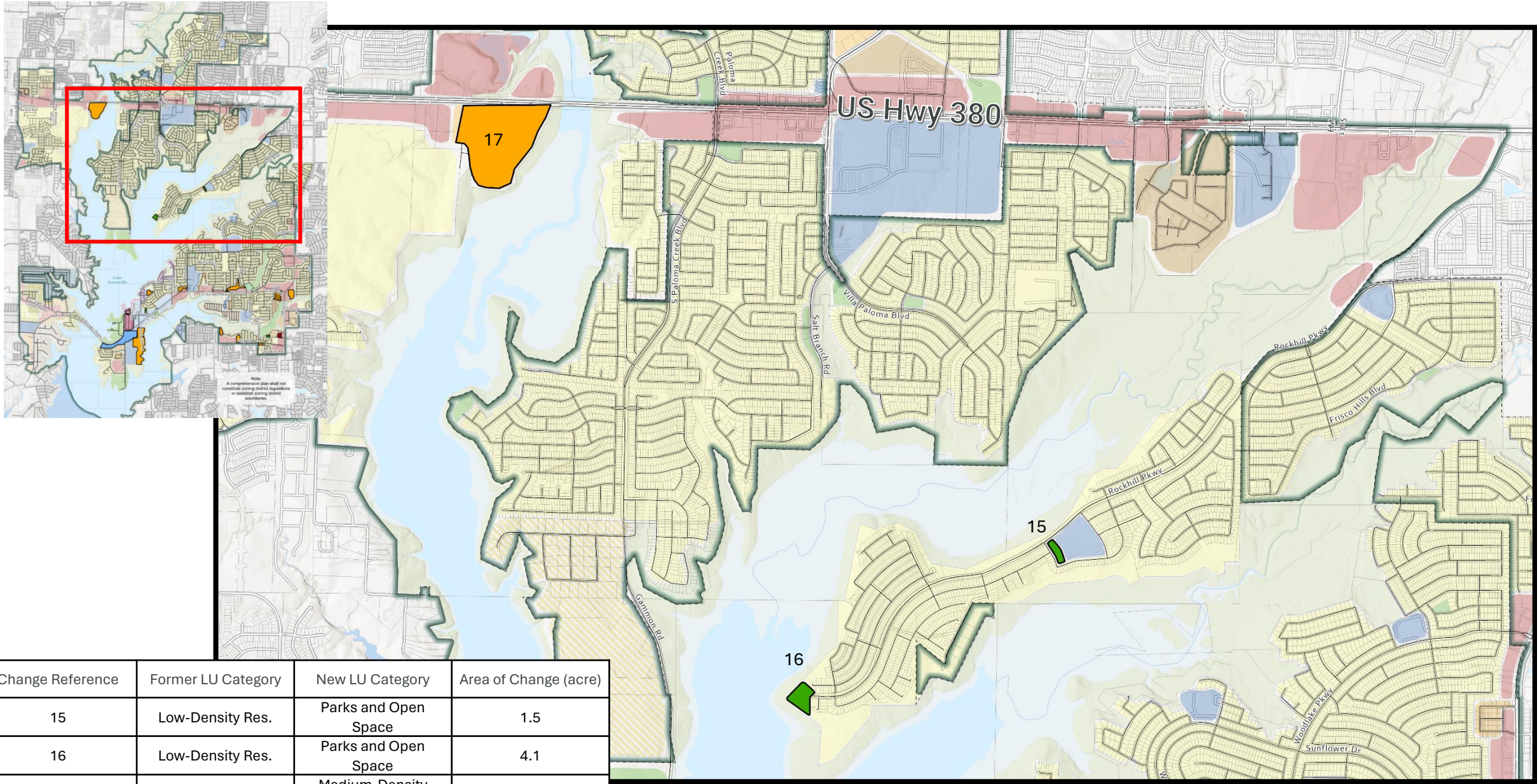
| Change Reference | Former LU Category | New LU Category | Area of Change (acre) |
|------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 | Redevelopment | Redevelopment | 38.0 |
| 2 | Retail/ Commercial and SPA 3 | Lakefront | 63.1* |
| 3 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 63.0 |
| 4 | Lakefront | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 5 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 4.6 |

*includes 12 acres of future redevelopment within Lakefront District



| Change Reference | Former LU Category | New LU Category | Area of Change (acre) |
|------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 6 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 5.4 |
| 7 | Parks and Open Space | Medium-Density Res. | 14.4 |
| 8 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 4.2 |
| 9 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 6.1 |
| 10 | Low-Density Res. | Medium-Density Res. | 2.0 |
| 11 | High-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 1.7 |
| 12 | High-Density Res. | Retail/ Commercial | 3.2 |
| 13 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 10.6 |
| 14 | Retail/ Commercial | High-Density Res. | 11.8 |

*includes 12 acres of future redevelopment within Lakefront District



| Change Reference | Former LU Category | New LU Category | Area of Change (acre) |
|------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| 15 | Low-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 1.5 |
| 16 | Low-Density Res. | Parks and Open Space | 4.1 |
| 17 | Retail/ Commercial | Medium-Density Res. | 45.2 |

Change in Buildout

- Buildout was examined in three areas (Tables 2, 5, 6)
 - Population in Town Limits
 - Population in ETJ
 - Total population buildout
- Buildout Assumptions
 - 3.2 persons per household (pph) for low and medium density
 - 1.7 pph for high density
 - 94% occupancy rate (per Census)

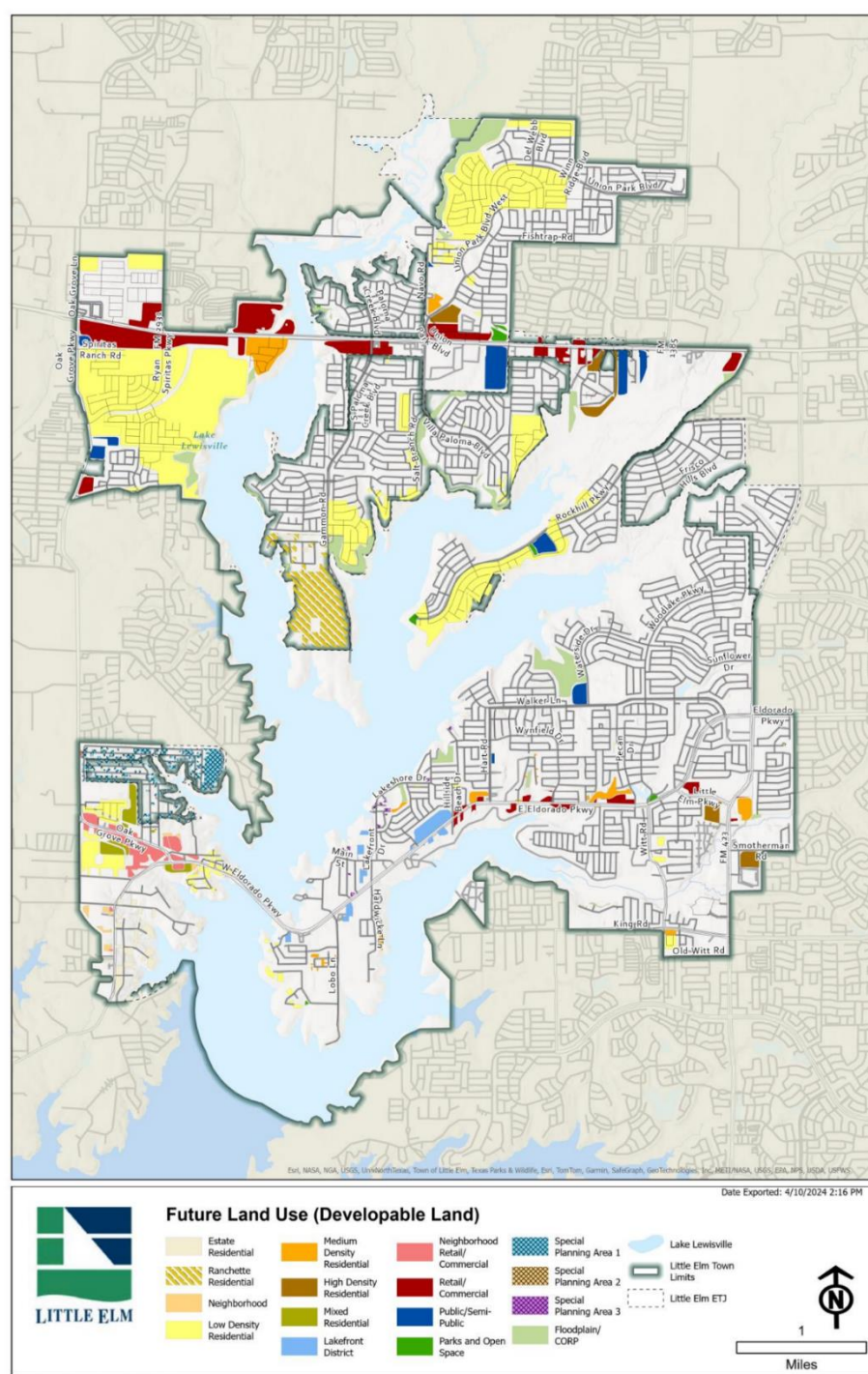


Figure 4: Future Land Use Map (Developable Land/Vacant Lots Only)

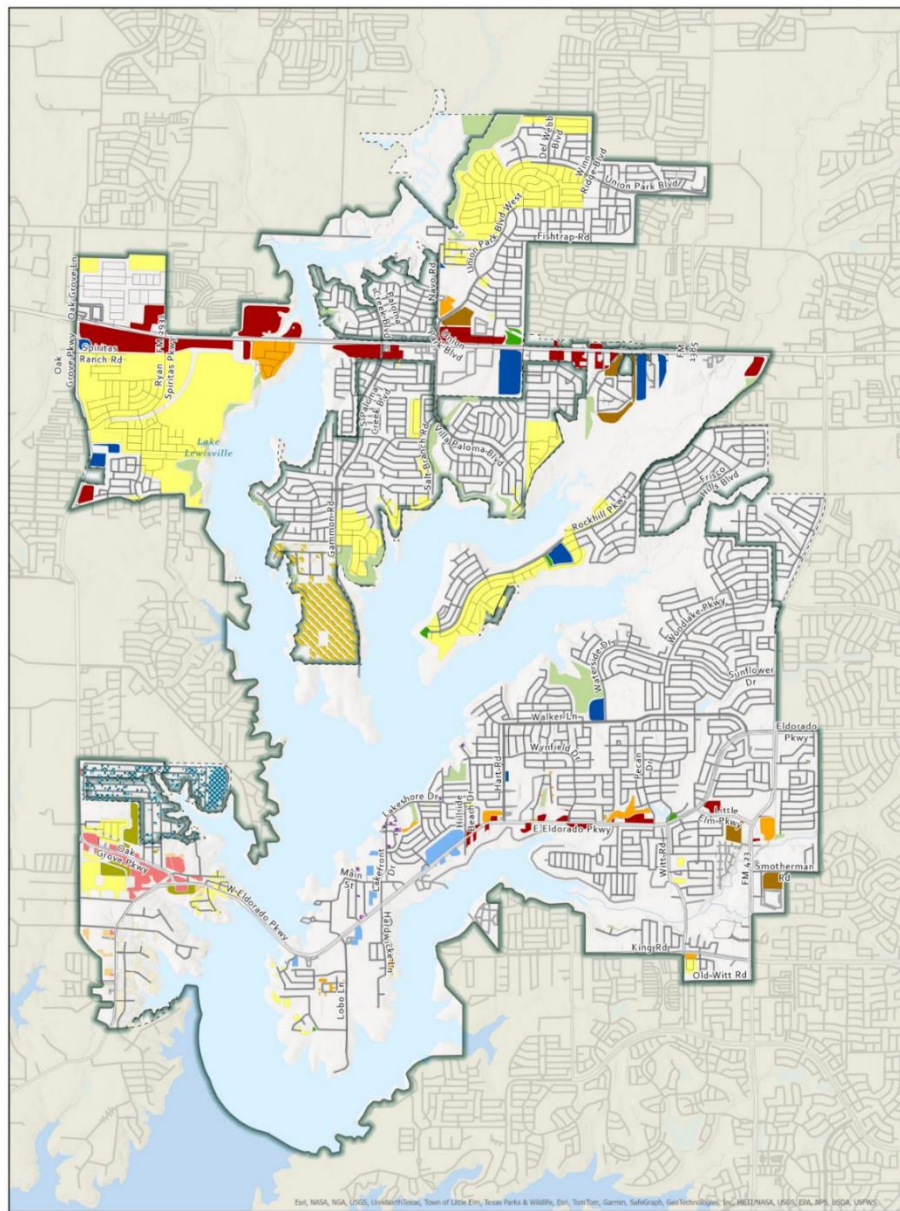
13,373

4,648

27,355

Total Additional Population





By the numbers

27,355

Total Additional Population Expected

54,866

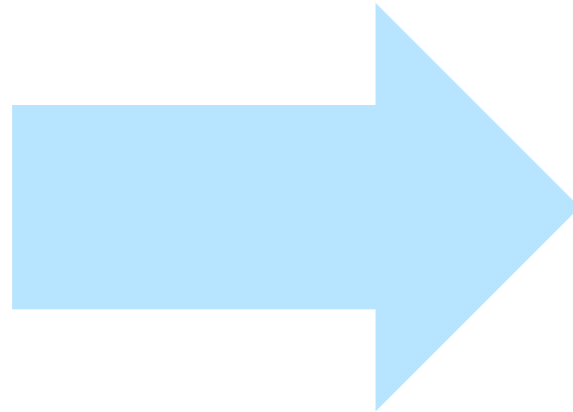
NCTCOG Town Limits Population (2023)

107,286

Total Buildout (includes ETJ population)

Anticipated 2017 Buildout

93,000



107,286

Revised 2024 Buildout Estimate

Population Change

| Year | Population | Population Change | Percent Change | CAGR |
|------|------------|-------------------|----------------|------|
| 2017 | 38,250 | | | 6.2% |
| 2018 | 42,040 | 3,790 | 9.9% | |
| 2019 | 44,530 | 2,490 | 5.9% | |
| 2020 | 46,453 | 1,923 | 4.3% | |
| 2021 | 48,198 | 1,745 | 3.8% | |
| 2022 | 51,635 | 3,437 | 7.1% | |
| 2023 | 54,866 | 3,231 | 6.3% | |

Table 3: Population Data in Recent Years
Source: NCTCOG Population Estimate; US Census Bureau

| Year | Population | Population Change | Percent Change | CAGR |
|------|------------|-------------------|----------------|--------|
| 1980 | 926 | | | 10.28% |
| 1990 | 1,255 | 329 | 35% | |
| 2000 | 3,646 | 2,391 | 190.5% | |
| 2010 | 22,200 | 18,554 | 508.9% | |
| 2020 | 46,453 | 24,253 | 109.2% | |

Table 4: Population Data by Decade
Source: US Census Bureau

Growth Rate Scenarios

Table 7: Growth Rate Scenarios

| 1.50% | | 2.5% | | 5.0% | | 10.0% | |
|-------|------------|------|------------|------|------------|-------|-----------------|
| Year | Population | Year | Population | Year | Population | Year | Population |
| 2023 | 54,866 | 2023 | 54,866 | 2023 | 54,866 | 2023 | 54,866 |
| 2024 | 55,689 | 2024 | 56,238 | 2024 | 57,609 | 2024 | 60,353 |
| 2025 | 56,524 | 2025 | 57,644 | 2025 | 60,490 | 2025 | 66,388 |
| 2026 | 57,372 | 2026 | 59,085 | 2026 | 63,514 | 2026 | 73,027 |
| 2027 | 58,233 | 2027 | 60,562 | 2027 | 66,690 | 2027 | 80,329 |
| 2028 | 59,106 | 2028 | 62,076 | 2028 | 70,024 | 2028 | 88,362 |
| 2029 | 59,993 | 2029 | 63,628 | 2029 | 73,526 | 2029 | 97,198 |
| 2030 | 60,893 | 2030 | 65,218 | 2030 | 77,202 | 2030 | Buildout |
| 2031 | 61,806 | 2031 | 66,849 | 2031 | 81,062 | | |
| 2032 | 62,733 | 2032 | 68,520 | 2032 | 85,115 | | |
| 2033 | 63,674 | 2033 | 70,233 | 2033 | 89,371 | | |

Most likely growth scenario
given 6.2% CAGR since 2017

Thank you

Daniel Harrison | deh@freese.com

David Jones | david.jones@freese.com