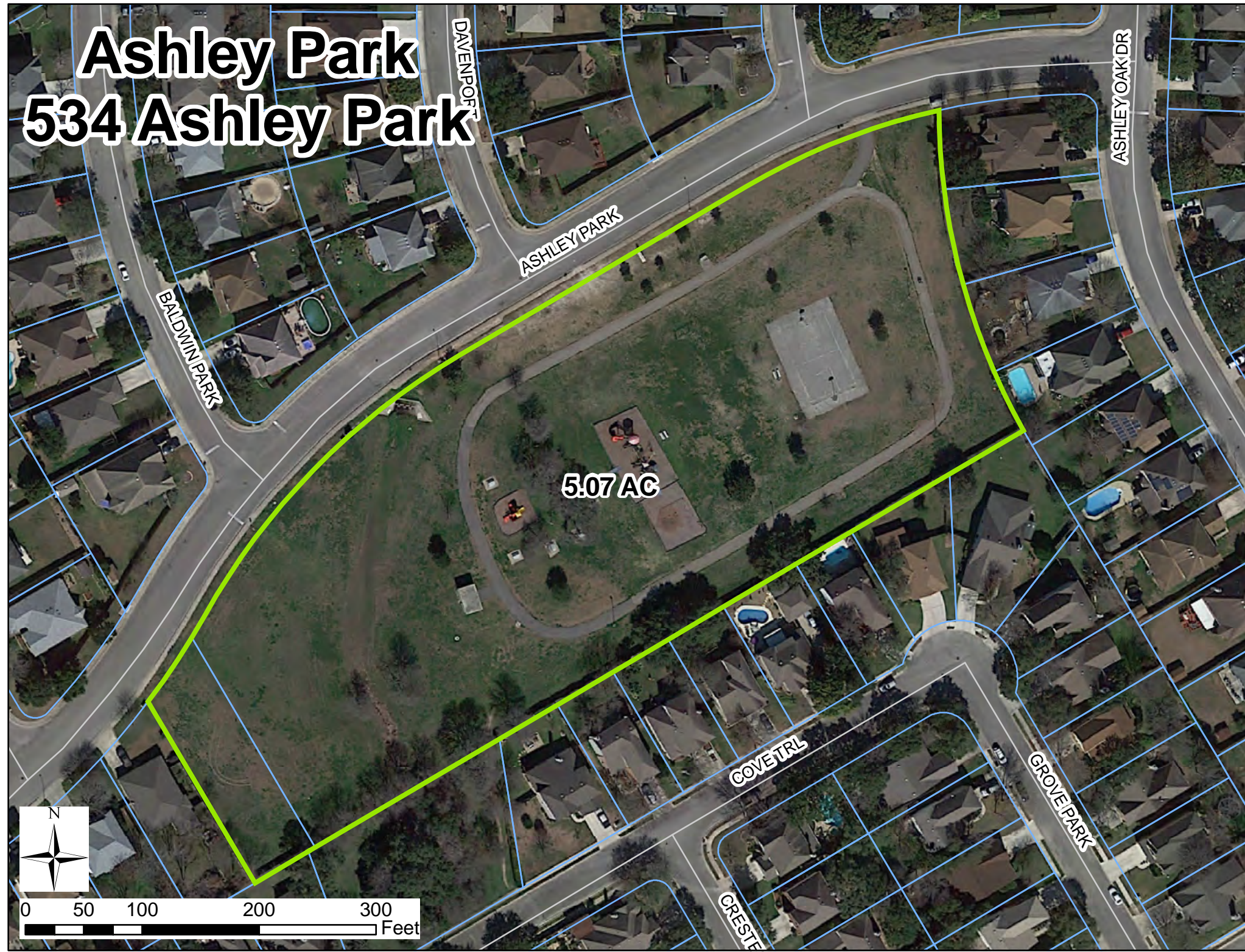


Ashley Park

534 Ashley Park



5.07 AC

