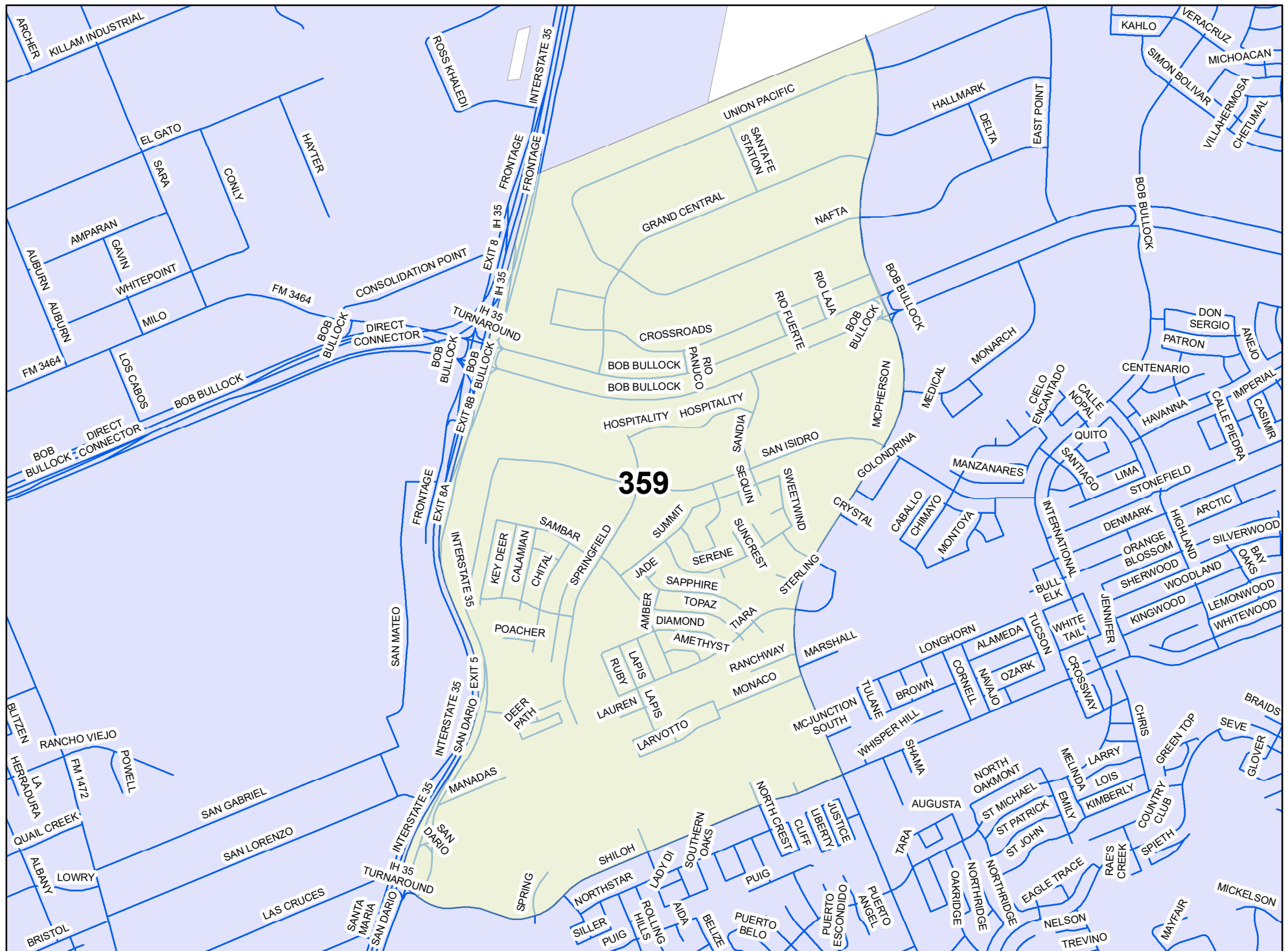




2025 Election Precinct 359